Theme 6: Understanding the IRS Lesson 3: Methods of Filing

Summary

Most people who work need to **file a tax return**. Benefits of **electronically preparing** and transmitting tax returns include increased accuracy, faster **refunds**, and the ability to file **federal and state** returns simultaneously.

- **TeleFile** is one of three electronic options. The IRS sends a tax package to eligible taxpayers. Taxpayers use the keypad of a touch-tone telephone to transmit their tax information to the IRS.
- Electronic filing using tax preparation software on a personal computer is a second option. Taxpayers can transmit their returns from home, workplaces, libraries, financial institutions, or retail outlets.
- A third option is to use tax professionals, including certified public accountants (CPAs), tax attorneys, IRS-enrolled agents, tax preparation businesses, and VITA and walk-in sites. Of these tax professionals, only an ERO (Electronic Return Originator) can electronically transmit tax returns. Depending on the tax professional and the services required, a fee may be charged.

Activity 1

It's tax time! Help the taxpayers below select the electronic filing option from the answer key that would work best for each. Use each option only once.

Answer Key:

- A. TeleFile
- **B.** Personal computer
- C. Tax Professional
 - Bram is unmarried and has no children. His only source of income is from his afterschool job at a retirement home. Bram loves computers, technology, and problem solving. He did not receive a TeleFile package in the mail from the IRS.
 - A Kerry is in high school. She is single and has no children. Kerry's only source of income is from her part-time job at the local radio station. Kerry received a TeleFile package in the mail from the IRS.
 - **C** Lee and Nu are married and have two children. They own their own business, a bakery. An accountant maintains their business records. They have a complex tax return.

Activity 2

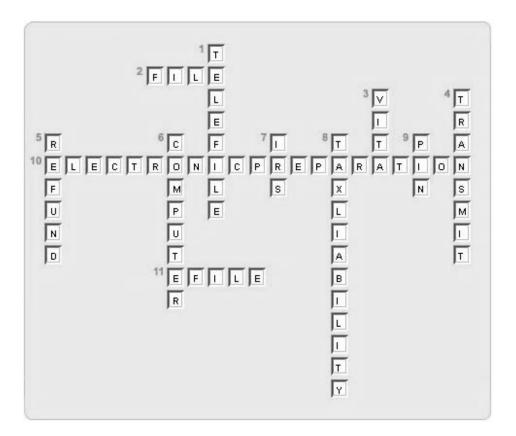
Solve the crossword puzzle below, using the clues listed. Your Key Terms Info Sheet will help.

Across

- 2. To mail or otherwise transmit to an IRS service center the taxpayer's information, in specified format, about income and tax liability is to **file** a return.
- 10. Tax software and computers are used to complete tax returns. **electronic preparation**
- 11. Transmission of tax information directly to the IRS using telephones or computers **e-file**

Down

- 1. A way to file returns using a touch-tone phone; the taxpayer must receive a package by mail and qualify to use Form 1040EZ **Tele file**
- 3. Provides free income tax return preparation for taxpayers with limited or moderate incomes, limited English skills, or who are elderly or disabled **VITA**
- 4. Send electronically **transmit**
- 5. After the income tax return is prepared, the money owed to the taxpayer, if any, is called a **refund**.
- 6. Tax preparation software is designed for the **computer**.
- 7. The federal agency that collects income taxes in the United States **IRS**
- 8. The total tax bill, or amount of tax that must be paid **tax liability**
- 9. Allows people to "sign" their tax returns electronically and is made up of any five numbers **PIN**



Activity 3

Read the question below, then write a short essay explaining your predictions.

• How do you think the filing of taxes may be simplified even further as technology develops in the future?

Student answers will vary.